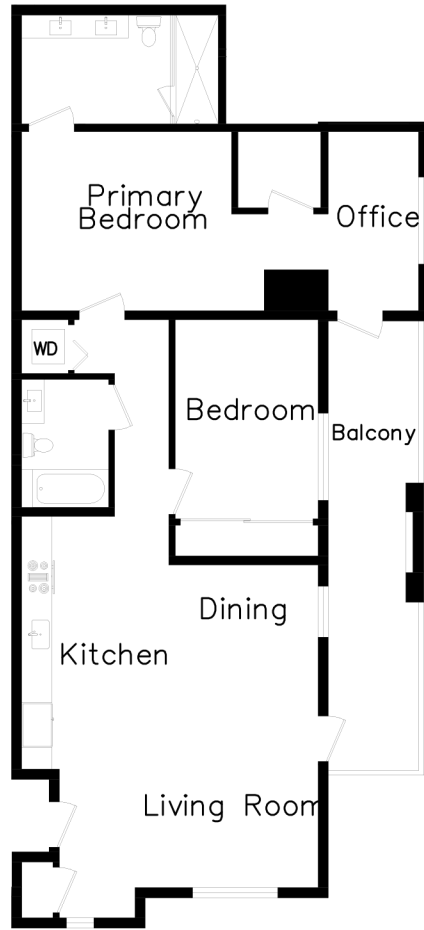




S. Oak Knoll St.

